

INTRODUCTION

The chart = The line graph/ The bar chart/ The pie chart/ The table = the diagram

Show = Compare = Depict = Indicate = Illustrate = offer an insight into = give information = describe = present

Below = provided = given

The number of = the quantity of = the figure for = the data on

Percentage = proportion = portion = share = the figure

Trend in = Change in

OVERVIEW:

CUM TỪ BẮT ĐẦU:

1. Overall,...
2. Most strikingly,...
3. It is clear/evident/obvious that...
4. It is clear from the graph/table that...
5. As can be seen from the graph/table,...
6. As is illustrated in the graph/table,...
7. It is noticeable that...
8. The most striking feature from the graph is that...

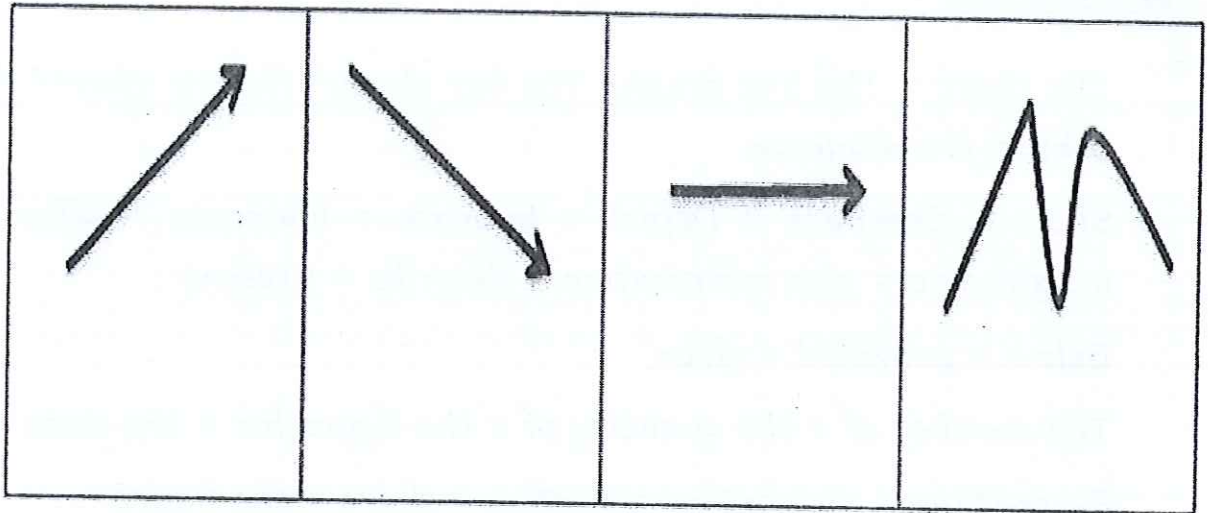
over the course from ... to
|
period:

last:

Tense: xác định: Hìng OK
intro: present:

Vd: A tăng 20%. (A is roughly 20%)

trên mức dưới 10%: well/just above —
well/just below —



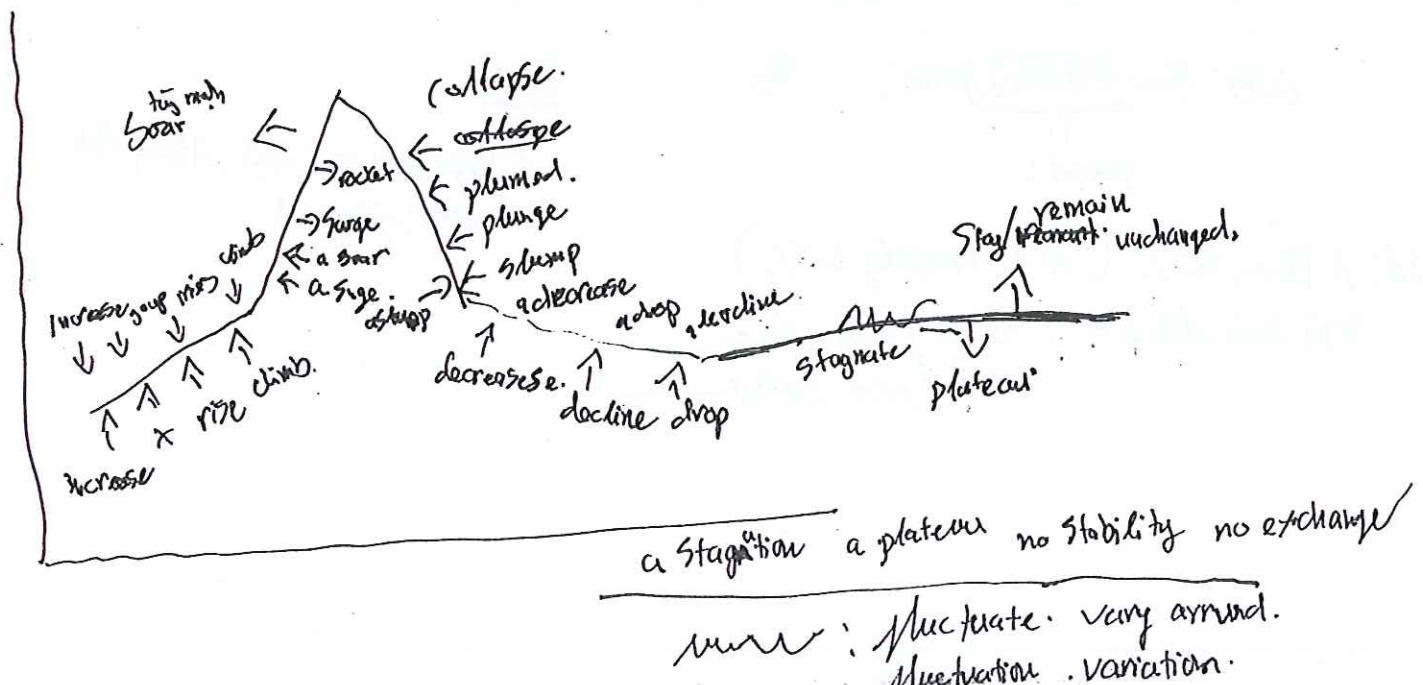
NOUNS AND VERBS

- ✓ To decrease
- ✓ To fall (fell-fallen)
- ✓ To dip
- ✓ To slip
- ✓ To decline
- ✓ To go down

- ✓ A decrease
- ✓ A fall
- ✓ A dip
- ✓ A slip
- ✓ A decline

- ✓ To plummet
- ✓ To plunge
- ✓ To tumble
- ✓ To slump

- ✓ A plummet
- ✓ A plunge
- ✓ A tumble
- ✓ A slump



NOUNS AND VERBS

To stay/remain +
unchanged/stable/static

No change
(show) a stability

To stagnate

A stagnation

To level out/off at

A levelling off

To plateau

To reach a
plateau at

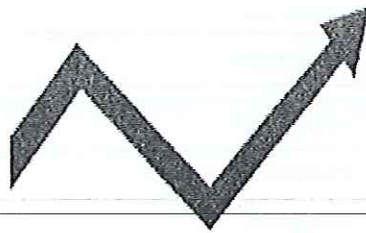
NOUNS AND VERBS

To fluctuate

(show) a
fluctuation

To vary around

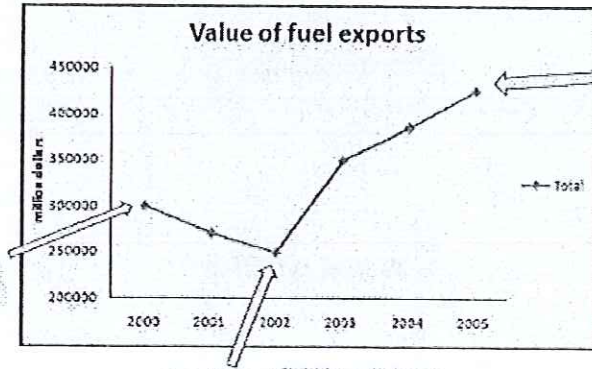
(show) a
variation



fluctuate
fluctuation

NHỮNG ĐIỂM ĐẶC BIỆT

NOUNS AND VERBS



To stand (stood) at

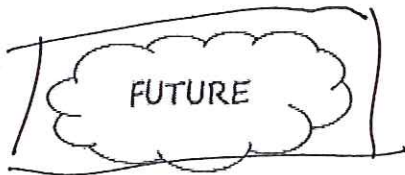
To peak at
To reach a peak of

To bottom out at
To reach the lowest point at

Degree	Adjective	Adverb
Very extensive change	dramatic	dramatically
	huge	n/a
	enormous	enormously
	tremendous	tremendously
Extensive change	substantial	substantially
	considerable	considerably
	significant	significantly
	remarkable	remarkably
Average change	noticeable	noticeably
	marked	markedly
	moderate	moderately
Small change	slight	slightly
	small	n/a
	minimal	minimally

Speed	Adjective	Adverb
Quick change	rapid	rapidly
	quick	quickly
	sharp	sharply
	swift	swiftly
	steep	steeply
Slow change	steady	steadily
	gradual	gradually
	slow	slowly
Unexpected change <i>biên động</i>	sudden	suddenly
	unexpected	unexpectedly
	abrupt	abruptly

TƯƠNG LAI:



Structure set 1:

Predictions	show reveal indicate <i>diễn tả</i>	[that] it will drop dramatically.
Expectations		
Anticipations		
Forecasts		
Estimates		
Evaluations		
Calculations		

2019 → 2022 *diễn tả*
structure set 3:

Structure set 2:

It is	predicted	that gold prices will drop dramatically.
	expected	
	anticipated	
	forecast	
	estimated	
	evaluated	
	calculated	

Gold prices are	predicted	to drop dramatically.
	expected	
	anticipated	
	forecast	
	estimated	
	evaluated	
	calculated	

Set 1: Anticipations show that the number of visitors will decline to 60 thousand in 2022.

Set 2: It is anticipated that the number of visitors will decline to 60 thousand in 2022.

Set 3: the number of visitors is anticipated to decline to 60 thousand in 2022.

IV. GIỚI TỪ CHỈ THỜI GIAN

<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ In 1999... ◦ In the 20th century.... ◦ In the first ten years.... <p>For</p> <p>For the first six months....</p> <p>For twenty years....</p> <p>During</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ During the first six months.... ◦ During the first half of this century... ◦ During the remainder of the year.... <p>Between – And</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Between 1950 and 1960.... 	<p>Other expressions:</p> <p>(in) the period from _____ to _____</p> <p>(in) the period between _____ and _____</p> <p>In the first/last three months of the year</p> <p>Over the period _____ to _____</p> <p>Over the next years: decades: quarter of a century</p> <p>Over a ten-year period</p> <p>Throughout the 19th century</p> <p>From that time on/onwards</p> <p>After that</p> <p>Then</p> <p>In the 1980s</p>
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KHOẢNG KHOẢNG

ROUGHLY

MERELY

ALMOST

APPROXIMATELY

AROUND

(JUST) ABOUT



WELL/JUST ABOVE

A LITTLE MORE THAN

A LITTLE OVER

SLIGHTLY MORE THAN



WELL/JUST BELOW

A LITTLE LESS THAN

SLIGHTLY LESS THAN

CÔNG THỨC MIÊU TẢ TREND

[1]	Có một sự tăng từ...đến...trong số liệu/tỉ lệ của (A)	There is/was a (adj) increase FROM ... TO ... in (A)
[2]	<u>Số liệu/ tỉ lệ của (A)</u> đã tăng từ...đến...	(A) increases/ increased (adv) FROM ... TO ...
[3]	Có một sự tăng đến...trong số liệu/ tỉ lệ của (A)	There is/ was a (adj) increase TO ... in (A)
[4]	Số liệu/tỉ lệ của (A) tăng đến...	(A) increases/ increased (adv) TO ...
[5]	<u>Có một sự tăng khoảng ...</u> trong số liệu/ tỉ lệ của A	There is/ was a (adj) increase <u>OF</u> ... in (A)
[6]	Số liệu/ tỉ lệ của A tăng khoảng ...	(A) increases/ increased (adv) BY ...
[7]	(Sth) chứng kiến <i>1990-2000 chứng kiến 2j độ tăng</i>	(A) WITNESS/ EXPERIENCE/ SEE/ SUFFER a (adj) increase <i>1990 from from land</i>
[8]	A chứng kiến một sự tăng, điều ngược lại đúng cho B	(A) witness an increase, <u>the opposite is true of</u> (B) <i>overall</i>

	DANH TIÊN	ĐIỀU KIỆN
Tăng từ 70 nghìn đến 80 nghìn	There was a remarkable increase <u>from 70 thousand to 80 thousand</u> in the number of visitors	The number of visitors remarkably increased <u>from 70 thousand to 80 thousand</u>
Tăng đến 80 nghìn	There was a remarkable increase <u>to 80 thousand</u> in the number of visitors	The number of visitors remarkably increased <u>to 80 thousand</u>
Tăng một khoảng 10 nghìn	There was a remarkable increase <u>of 10 thousand</u> in the number of visitors	The number of visitors remarkably increased <u>by 10 thousand</u>

Ex: The period witnessed a noticeable increase from 70 to 80 thousand in the number of visitors.

10% the amount of money spend on both

is significantly smaller than B

||
} twice/twofold. **CÔNG THỨC DATA**
đồng từ } three times/two times

A	IS		LARGER/SMALLER/HIGHER	THAN	B
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A	IS	ADV	LARGER/SMALLER/HIGHER	THAN	B
---	----	-----	-----------------------	------	---

A	IS	[ROUGHLY /ALMOST]	AS LARGE/HIGH/SMALL AS		B
---	----	-------------------	------------------------	--	---

A	IS		TWICE TWO/THREE/FOUR TIMES TWOFOLD/THREEFOLD	AS LARGE/HIGH/SMALL AS	B
---	----	--	--	------------------------	---

A	IS		TWO/THREE/FOUR TIMES TWOFOLD/THREEFOLD	HIGHER/LARGER/SMALLER THAN	B
---	----	--	---	----------------------------	---

2. MIÊU TẢ SỐ LIỆU

PHÂN SỐ:

Số nguyên/ số đếm: $1/3 = \text{one - third}$; $2/5 = \text{two - fifths}$

Note: nếu tử lớn hơn 1 => mẫu có 's'

VD: $75\% = \frac{3}{4} = \text{three - fourths}$

HALF & QUARTER:

50%: a half

25%: a quarter

75%: three quarters

48%: roughly a half

60%: six in ten

A is as } high as B
| large

IN TEN:

70% = Seven in ten

20%: two in ten

64%: over six in ten

MAJORITY = BULK >< MINORITY:

>75%: A large majority = The vast majority = The bulk of Sth

Ex: The vast majority of my income has spent on living costs.

The bulk of my income has paid for essential goods.

>65%: a considerable/remarkable proportion

<10%: A minority

A miniscule share/percentage

A small percentage

A marginal/minimal share

XẾP HẠNG SỐ LIÊU:

A RANKS(RANKED) FIRST/SECOND/THIRD..

Ex: The figure for food ranked first at a half (50%).

THE LARGEST PERCENTAGE/ THE SECOND LARGEST SHARE/ THE BULK

Ex: The largest percentage in the world population belonged to China in almost years.

3. CỘNG THỨC

1. LỚN NHẤT, ĐIỀU TƯƠNG TỰ/NGƯỢC LẠI ĐÚNG VỚI (overview)
2. LỚN/ NHẤT/ HẠNG/ GẤP *more - vs 30% of money*
3. THERE WAS + SỐ + BEING V3/ED (Structure)
4. THE AMOUNT/NUMBER PERCENTAGE OF
5. FOLLOWED BY : *trước đó mention*
6. SỐ + BE THE AMOUNT/ NUMBER/ PERCENTAGE
7. A + ACCOUNT FOR/ CONSTITUTE OF/ CONTRIBUTE TO/ COMPRISE OF
8. CÓ (KHÔNG CÓ) SỰ KHÁC BIỆT

1. LỚN NHẤT, ĐIỀU TƯƠNG TỰ (NGƯỢC LẠI)

Food represents the largest portion in the world expenditure, the reverse is true of clothing

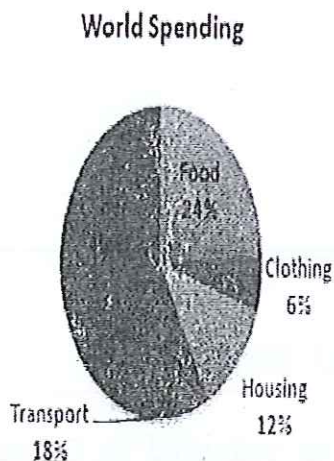
2. LỚN/ NHẤT/ HẠNG/ GẤP

The world expenditure on food is slightly higher than that on transport.

Food is/represents the largest percentage of world spending, at roughly a quarter (24%).

Food ranks first with 24%.

The percentage of food is twice as high as that of housing.

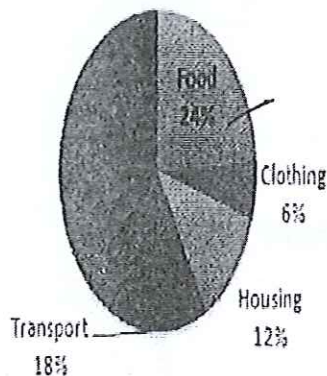


3. THERE BE SỐ BEING V3/ED plus *động từ*.

There is 24% of world budget being spent on food.

There is 6% of world budget being paid for clothing.

World Spending



4. THE NUMBER/ AMOUNT/ PERCENTAGE OF

The percentage of food is 24%, which is twofold as

high as that of housing.

A account for 20% in the

7. A ACCOUNT FOR/ CONSTITUTE OF/ CONTRIBUTE TO

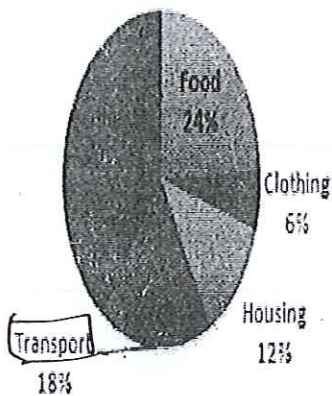
Transport accounts for 18% of the world spending.

Transport constitutes 18% of the world expenditure.

Transport contributes 18% to the world expenditure.

Transport comprises 18% of the world expenditure.

World Spending



8. CÓ (KHÔNG CÓ) SỰ KHÁC NHAU

There is a considerable difference in the world expenditure ^{*chi tiêu*} on food and housing, at 24% and 12% respectively.

There is no considerable difference between the percentage of food and transport, at roughly 24%.

5 Food ranks first in the world expenditure with 24% ^{*(rất lớn)*} followed by transport with 18% and 12% ^{*đó*} respectively. ^{*which is*}

6 Roughly a quarter (24%) is the world expenditure spent on food. ^{*đó*}
Roughly six in ten (62%)

CÂU MỞ ĐẦU

Các cụm bắt đầu đoạn khi chỉ có 1 chart:

1. Regarding the chart given/provided,...
2. As regards the chart given/provided,...
3. According to the chart given/provided,...
4. It can be indicated/illustrated from the chart given that...
5. It is clear/evident/ obvious that...
6. As far as STH is concerned,
7. As can be seen from the chart given/provided,...